

## Section A Urban issues and challenges

Answer **all** questions.

0 1

### Urban issues and challenges

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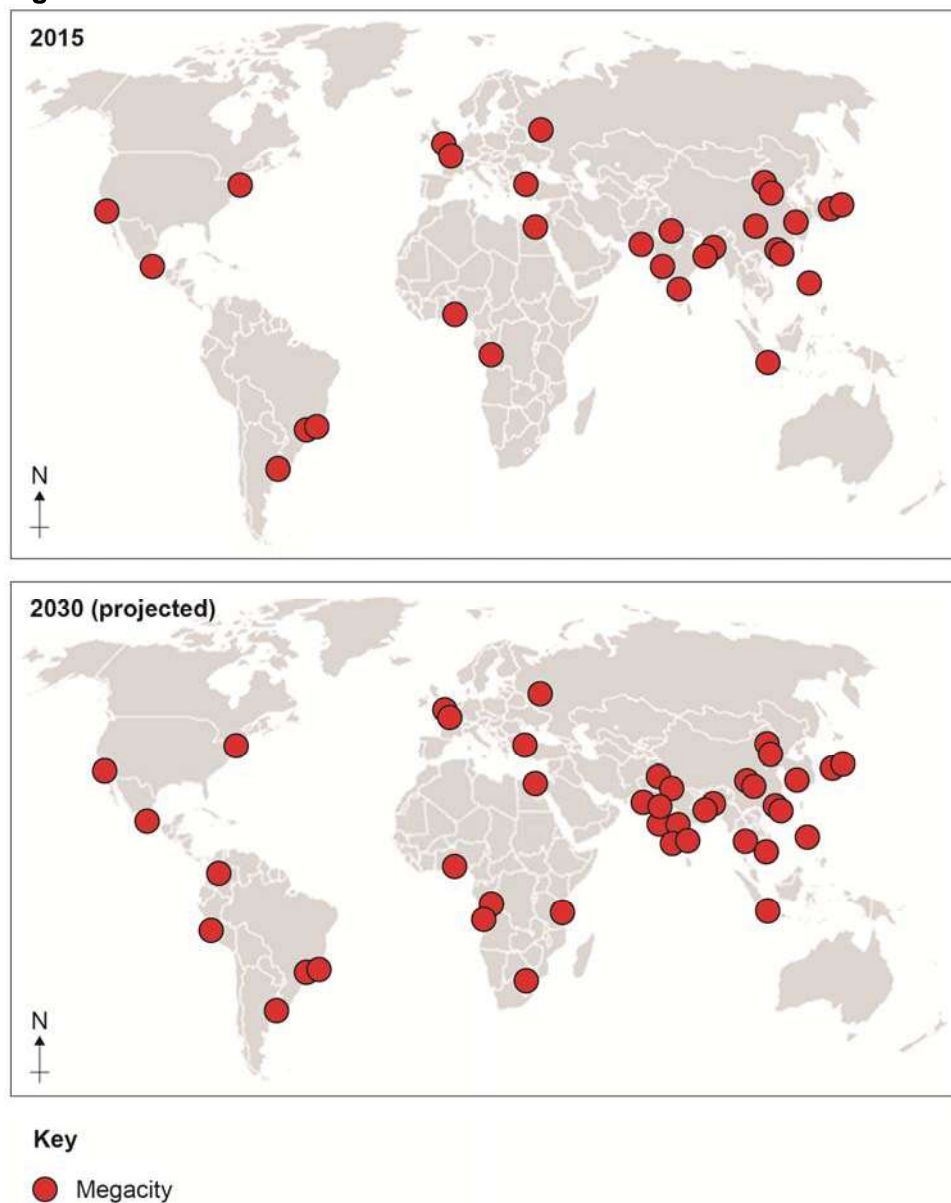
. 1

What is a megacity?

[1 mark]

Study **Figure 1**, a map showing megacities in 2015 and 2030 (projected).

**Figure 1**



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Complete the following paragraph to describe the changes shown by the maps 2015 – 2030.

Choose the **three** correct answers from this list:

**Africa      South America      Australasia      Southern Asia**

**half      one      two      four**

**[3 marks]**

The greatest increase in the number of megacities is in\_\_\_\_\_.

There are no new megacities in\_\_\_\_\_ of the continents on the 2030 map. The

continent of \_\_\_\_\_ shows a 100% growth in number of megacities

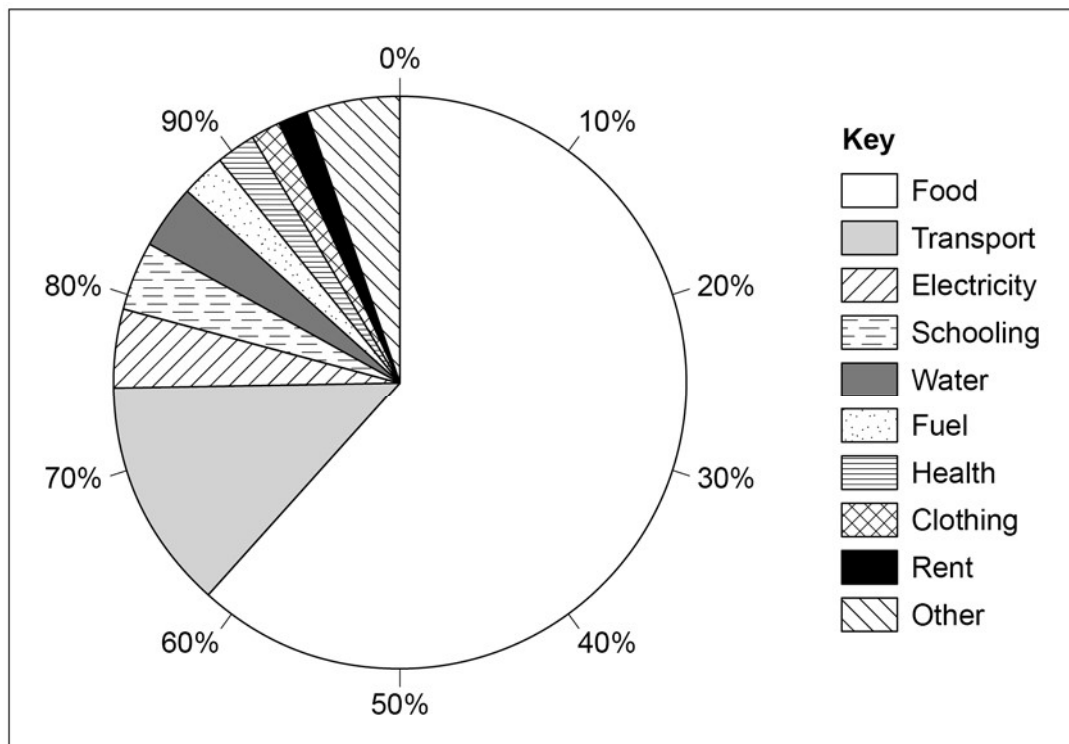
between 2015 and 2030.

**Question 1 continues on the next page**

**Turn over ►**

Study **Figure 2**, a pie chart showing how a household in a lower income country (LIC) spends its money.

**Figure 2**



**0 1 . 3** Describe the pattern of spending shown in **Figure 2**.

**[2 marks]**

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Study **Figure 3**, a photograph of a rubbish dump in the Payatas slum in Manila, a city in the Philippines.

**Figure 3**



**0 1 . 4** Suggest **one** opportunity for people shown in **Figure 3**.

**[2 marks]**

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**Question 1 continues on the next page**

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Use **Figure 3** and a case study of a city in a LIC/NEE to assess the challenge of providing services to the city's population.

This image shows a blank sheet of white paper with horizontal ruling lines. The lines are evenly spaced and run across the width of the page. There are no margins, text, or other markings on the paper.

Study **Figure 4**, a topological map showing variation in life expectancy along two train lines in Birmingham.

**Figure 4**

### Life expectancy



**0 1 . 6** Calculate the range in life expectancy shown in **Figure 4**.

**[1 mark]**

**Question 1 continues on the next page**

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- 0 1 . 7** Using **Figure 4** and your own understanding, suggest why there are inequalities in health in urban areas.

**[4 marks]**

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- 0 1 . 8** Outline **one** way that international migration has led to change in the character of a named UK city.

**[2 marks]**

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**0 1 . 9** To what extent has urban change created opportunities in a UK city you have studied?  
**[9 marks]**  
**[+ 3 SPaG marks]**

UK city: \_\_\_\_\_

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**End of Section A**  
**Turn over for Section B**

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